

FIA Official Syllabus Islamic studies

Questions About Ummayyads & Abbasid Empire

Some Important Points to remember about Umayyad and Abbasid Caliphates

Umayyad Caliphate	Abbasid Caliphate
<p>Umayyad dynasty, also spelled Omayyad, the first great Muslim dynasty to rule the empire of the caliphate (661–750 CE), sometimes referred to as the Arab kingdom</p>	<p>Abbasid caliphate, second of the two great dynasties of the Muslim empire of the caliphate. It overthrew the Umayyad caliphate in 750 CE and reigned as the Abbasid caliphate until it was destroyed by the Mongol invasion in 1258.</p>
<p>Umayyad rule was divided between two branches of the family: the Sufyānids (reigned 661–684), descendants of Abū Sufyān; and the Marwanids (reigned 684–750)</p>	<p>Hārūn al-Rashīd, in full Hārūn al-Rashīd ibn Muḥammad al-Mahdī ibn al-Manṣūr al-‘Abbāsī, (born February 766/March 763, Rayy, Iran—died March 24, 809, Ṭūs), fifth caliph of the ‘Abbāsīd dynasty (786–809), who ruled Islam at the zenith of its empire with a luxury in Baghdad memorialized in The Thousand and One Nights (<i>The Arabian Nights Entertainment</i>).</p>

Most Important & Repeated Questions

Burhan Akram
WhatsApp:
03155409147

Who established the foundation of Umayyad dynasty?

- A. Hazrat Abubakr RA
- **B. Hazrat Ameer Muawiyah RA**
- C. Hazrat Abo Sufyan RA
- D. Hazrat Khalid Bin Waleed RA

The Umayyad Caliphate was overthrown in 751 A.D by Abbasids after the_____?

- A. Battle of Tribes
- B. Battle of Arabs
- C. Battle of Islam
- D. Battle of Zab**

The Umayyad Caliphate was Started in?

- 650 AD
- 659 AD
- **661 AD**
- None of the above

The Umayyad Dynasty was put to an end in the year _____.

- (A) 660 AD
- **(B) 750 AD**
- (C) 770 AD
- (D) None of these

The last ruler of Ummiyad was _____?

- A. Hakam second
 - **B. Marwan second**
 - C. Muawiyah second
 - D. Hasham
-
- The last Umayyad, Marwān II (reigned 744–750), was defeated at the Battle of the Great Zab River (750). Members of the Umayyad house were hunted down and killed, but one of the survivors, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān, escaped and established himself as a Muslim ruler in Spain (756), founding the dynasty of the Umayyads in Córdoba.

Sindh was conquered by Mohd bin Qasim during the _____ period?

- **A. Umayyads**
- B. Abbasids
- C. Tulun
- D. Idrisids

What city was the capital city of the Umayyad Caliphate?

- Mecca
- **Damascus**
- Sana
- Baghdad

What was the Official Language of Ummayyad Caliphate?

- **Arabic**
- Syrian
- Persian
- None of the Above

What Caliphate came before the Umayyad Caliphate?

- Abbasid Caliphate
- **Rashidoon Caliphate**
- Persian Dynasty
- None of the Above

How long did the Umayyad Caliphate rule the Islamic Empire?

- 300 Years
- **100 Years**
- 150 Years
- 250 Years

What Caliphate followed the Umayyad Caliphate?

- **Abbasid Caliphate**
- Rashidoon Caliphate
- Byzantine Caliphate
- None of the ABOVE

In the administration of the Ummayyads the court language was?

- (A) Persian
- **(B) Arabic**
- (C) French
- (D) German

Baghdad city was established as Capital of Abbasid Dynasty by_____?

- **A. Al'Mansoor**
- B. As'Saffah
- C. Harun Rasheed
- D. Al'Ma'mun

Who is the real founder of Abbasid ?

- A. Mamon
 - B. Jafar
 - **C. Al-Mansur**
 - D. None of these
-
- Modern historians regard Al-Mansur as the real founder of the Abbasid Caliphate, one of the largest polities in world history, for his role in stabilizing and institutionalizing the dynasty.

Abbasid defeated Ummayyad in _____?

- A. 751 AD
 - B. 755 AD
 - **C. 750 AD**
 - D. None of these
-
- The Abbasids overthrew the Umayyad dynasty in 750 CE, supporting the mawali, or non-Arab Muslims, by moving the capital to Baghdad in 762 CE.

Haroon al Rashid was a caliph of _____ dynasty ?

- A. Ummayyad
- **B. Abbasid**
- C. Bowahid
- D. Alide

The period of reign of Abū Ishāq
Muḥammad ibn Hārūn al-Rashīd is
from _____?

- **A. 833-842**
- B. 750-850
- C. 700-800
- D. 687-792

Who was called as kidnapper of the scholars?

- A. Haroon-ur- Rasheed
- B. Abu-Jafar al-Mansoor
- **C. Mahmood Ghaznavi**
- D. None of the above

Who was Haroon Al Rashid's wife?

- a) Bilkis
- b) Farida
- c) Razia
- d) Zubeida**

When did Haroon Al Rashid die?

- a) **24 March 809**
- b) 12 June 795
- c) 28 July 814
- d) 30 November 798

Where did Haroon Al Rashid die?

- a) Damascus
- b) Kabul
- c) Luxor
- d) Tus**

Who destroyed Abbasid caliphate in 1258?

- **A. Mongol**
- B. Tatars
- C. Aryans
- D. Romans