

Important Topic CSS Special

1) Inflation:

- Ukraine war and Inflation.
 - Climate change, factor of inflation.
 - Covid-19, and Supply chain disruption.
 - Inflation in Pakistan
 - Inflation, the way forward.
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2) The Crisis Of Energy:

- Ukraine war and Energy Crisis.
 - The issue of oil production.
 - Covid-19, and Supply chain disruption.
 - The Crisis of Energy in Pakistan.
 - Energy Crisis, the way forward.
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3) Islamophobia:

- Hiduvata Vs Islamophobia.
 - Political gains and Islamophobia.
 - Islamophobia and OIC.
 - Potential Impacts of Islamophobia.
 - Academic approach, the way forward.
 - Tackling the issue of Islamophobia.
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4) Climate Change:

- Climate Justice.
 - Climate Change and The Economic Cost.
 - Climate Emergency and its consequences
 - Climate Crisis And Pakistan, 2022 Floods.
 - Climate struggle, Impact of international conflicts.
 - IPCC 6th Assessment Reports, Working Groups 1,2 &3.
 - COP 26 Successes
 - COP 27 and Way forward
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5) Water Crisis.

- Manifestation, and Reports.
 - Climate and Water Crisis.
 - Dames, the Way Forward.
 - Water Policies.
 - Management of Water Resources.
 - Potential Impacts and Recommendation.
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6) Foreign Policy

- Geo-Political Dynamics, opportunity and challenges of Pakistan foreign policy.
 - The Concept of independent foreign policy.
 - Climate and Pakistan's Foreign policy.
 - The challenge of Balancing ties between major powers.
 - Energy crisis and Pakistan's Foreign policy.
 - National security policy 2022-26, and foreign policy.
 - International conflicts, and Pakistan foreign Policy.
 - The challenges, IMF and FATF.
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7) Afghanistan Issue:

- Taliban Govt., and Pakistan Concerns
 - The role of OIC in Taliban recognition.
 - Afghanistan, the issue of Human rights.
 - Afghanistan Economic Collapse .
 - Humanitarian Crisis.
 - Tehreek e Taliban (TTP)
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8) Financial Action Task Force.

- What Pakistan lost due to its position on Gray list.
 - Politicization of FATF.
 - Role of Diplomacy in FATF.
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9) Food Insecurity.

- World Population Reaches 8 Billion, U.N. Says. The rapid population growth has been driven by the world's poorest countries and they are confronting food insecurity, how to mitigate these crises?
 - International conflicts, and food insecurity.
 - Climate change and food insecurity.
 - Covid-19, and Food insecurity.
 - Food insecurity, and Pakistan.
 - Food insecurity the way forward.
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10) Russian_Ukraine Crisis.

- Potential impacts on Pakistan.
 - Energy Aspect of Russian_Ukraine Crisis
 - Food security and Russian_Ukraine Crisis.
 - Russian_Ukraine Crisis and Nuclear option.
 - Russian_Ukraine Crisis and new new blocs.
 - Russian_Ukraine Crisis, the information warfare
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11) Indo-Pacific:

- IPEF, pivot to Asia 2.0 and CPTPP AND RECEP.
 - The crisis in Taiwan, New developments.
 - USA, the strengthening of Indian Defense.
 - Developments in South China Sea.
 - \$600, Partnership for global infrastructure.
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12) The Emerging New World Order.

- The war in Ukraine and new world order.
 - Sino-Russian, unlimited friendship.
 - Strengthening of BRICS.
 - Competition in Indo-Pacific.
 - US Sanctions and New Payment Systems.
 - Energy , factor in new world order.
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13) The Decline of USD.

- Tough US sanctions, finding alternative payments.
 - New payment systems, CIPS, SPFS, UPI.
 - Yuan-Ruble trade.
 - Indian rupee-ruble
 - BRICS Business Forum, Putin proposal of New Trading Currency,
 - Condition of Rubble Payment for Russian Gas.
 - Tough US sanctions, finding alternative payments.
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14) Political Instability:

- Leading causes.
 - Potential Impacts.
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15) Constitutional Crisis:

- Developments and Judiciary Role.

- Constitutional Crisis and Development
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16) Economic Crisis of Pakistan

- Political instability.
 - Climate impacts on the Economy.
 - Role of FATF Gray list.
 - Structural issue.
 - Issues of Industrial and Agricultural sectors,
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17) Electoral Reforms.

- Facts and Observation.
 - Obstacles in making reforms.
 - EVMs and Its issues.
 - i-voting, Criticism.
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18) National Security Policy 2022-26.

- Description of NSP.
 - Importance of NSP.
 - Criticism of NSP.
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19) The Crisis of Overpopulation.

- Manifestation, UN world population prospects 2022.
 - A crisis of negligence.
 - Responsible factors.
 - Making population productive, investments in Hum. Resources.
 - Urbanization and potential Impacts of overpopulation.
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20) International Monitoring Fund, IMF.

- The eternal issue of BoP.
 - IMF, the Lifeline.
 - Drawbacks of IMF Funding.
 - Way forward
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21) Single National Curriculum (SNC) and Pakistan

- Is SNC implemented in Pakistan?
- What are the benefits of single national curriculum in Pakistan?
- Which curriculum is followed in Pakistan?

- What are the disadvantages of SNC?
 - Analyzing the Pros and Cons of Single National Curriculum
 - Single National Curriculum & Educational Disparities in Pakistan
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